

Evidence. Engagement. Impact.

www.ccsa.ca • www.ccdus.ca

Supervised Consumption Sites — **Injection Drug Use**

A Bibliography

November 2017

Table of Contents

1.0 Introduction	1
2.0 Peer-Reviewed Literature	2
2.1 Canada	2
2.2 International	10
3.0 Grey Literature	16
3.1 Canada	
3.2 International	18
Appendix: Detailed Search Strategy	22
Peer Reviewed	22
Grey Literature	23

1.0 Introduction

The Canadian Centre on Substance Use and Addiction (CCSA) produces this document to provide a central reference resource for peer-reviewed and grey literature publications presenting or analyzing research on the operation and impact of supervised consumption sites that provide services for injection drug use. CCSA regularly monitors peer-reviewed and grey literature for relevant new publications on this topic and adds them to this document. References are provided in the language of the original article.

This bibliography was first published in May 2009 and has been updated on an annual basis since then. It is intended as a resource for those interested in gaining an overview of recent literature on the topic. It was generated using variations on the term "injection facilities," as well as searches related to targeted Canadian and Australian locations (specifically, Vancouver's InSite and Sydney's Medically Supervised Injecting Centre). Additional sources were identified through referrals from researchers in the field and reviews of reference lists.

For the current edition of this bibliography, 40 references have been added, identified through searches with date limits from June 1, 2016, to August 31, 2017. Additional web-based scans and searches were conducted in early September 2017. Literature searches were conducted in PubMed, PsycNET, EBSCO (MEDLINE Complete, and Psychology and Behavioral Sciences Collection) and Google Scholar. Grey literature was identified through Google searches and targeted website scanning. Four key phrases were used to conduct the searches: "supervised injection," "injection facilities," "safe injection" and "drug consumption rooms." The Appendix provides additional details about the search strategy.

To notify CCSA of additional publications that should be reflected in this bibliography, please contact Rebecca Jesseman at rjesseman@ccsa.ca or Karen Palmer at kpalmer@ccsa.ca.

¹ Peer-reviewed literature refers to work that has been reviewed by experts in the field prior to publication. Articles in scholarly journals are the most common examples of peer-reviewed literature. Grey literature refers to work that has been released outside the standard academic research process and includes, for example, government documents, academic theses and scientific reports.

2.0 Peer-Reviewed Literature

2.1 Canada

- Andresen, M.A., & Boyd, N. (2010). A cost-benefit and cost-effectiveness analysis of Vancouver's supervised injection facility. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 21(1), 70–76.
- Andresen, M.A., & Jozaghi, E. (2012). The point of diminishing returns: An examination of expanding Vancouver's Insite. *Urban Studies*, 49(16), 3531–3544.
- Bardwell, G., Scheim, A., Mitra, S., & Kerr, T. (2017). Assessing support for supervised injection services among community stakeholders in London, Canada. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 48, 27–33.
- Bayoumi, A.M., & Zaric, G.S. (2008). The cost-effectiveness of Vancouver's supervised injection facility. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 179(11), 1143–1151.
- Ben-Ishai, E. (2012). Responding to vulnerability: The case of injection drug use. *International Journal of Feminist Approaches to Bioethics*, 5(2), 39–63.
- Bowal, P., & Horvat, K. (2013). Constitutional rights to supervised drug injection facilities in Canada. *International Review of Law*, 1(3).
- Boyd, N. (2013). Lessons from INSITE, Vancouver's supervised injection facility: 2003–2012. *Drugs: Education, Prevention and Policy*, 20(3), 234–240.
- Christian, G., Pike, G., Santamaria, J., Reece, S., DuPont, R., & Mangham, C. (2012). Overdose deaths and Vancouver's supervised injection facility. *Lancet*, 379(9811), 117; author reply 118–119.
- Christie, T., Wood, E., Schechter, M.T., & O'Shaughnessy, M.V. (2004). A comparison of the new federal guidelines regulating supervised injection site research in Canada and the tri-council policy statement on ethical conduct for research involving human subjects. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 15(1), 66–73.
- Cortina, S. C. (2013). Stigmatizing harm reduction through language: A case study into the use of "addict" and opposition to supervised injection sites in Canada. *Journal of Addictions Nursing*, 24(2), 102–107.
- Cruz, M.F., Patra, J., Fischer, B., Rehm, J., & Kalousek, K. (2007). Public opinion towards supervised injection facilities and heroin-assisted treatment in Ontario, Canada. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 18(1), 54–61.
- Dan, S. (2010). An appeal to humanity: Legal victory in favour of North America's only supervised injection facility: Insite. *Harm Reduction Journal*, 7, 23.
- DeBeck, K., Buxton, J., Kerr, T., Qi, J., Montaner, J.S., & Wood, E. (2011). Public crack cocaine smoking and willingness to use a supervised inhalation facility: Implications for street disorder. Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention, and Policy, 6, 4.
- DeBeck, K., Kerr, T., Bird, L., Zhang, R., Marsh, D., Tyndall, M.W., ... Wood, E. (2011). Injection drug use cessation and use of North America's first medically supervised safer injecting facility. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 113(2–3), 172–176.



- DeBeck, K., Kerr, T., Lai, C., Buxton, J., Montaner, J.S., & Wood, E. (2012). The validity of reporting willingness to use a supervised injecting facility on subsequent program use among people who use injection drugs. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 38(1), 55–62.
- DeBeck, K., Small, W., Wood, E., Li, K., Montaner, J.S., & Kerr, T. (2009). Public injecting among a cohort of injecting drug users in Vancouver, Canada. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, 63(1), 81–86.
- DeBeck, K., Wood, E., Zhang, R., Tyndall, M.W., Montaner, J.S., & Kerr, T. (2008). Police and public health partnerships: Evidence from the evaluation of Vancouver's supervised injection facility. Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention, and Policy, 3, 11.
- Enns, E.A., Zaric, G.S., Strike, C.J., Jairam, J.A., Kolla, G., & Bayoumi, A.M. (2016). Potential cost-effectiveness of supervised injection facilities in Toronto and Ottawa, Canada. *Addiction*, 111(3), 475–489.
- Fairbairn, N., Small, W., Shannon, K., Wood, E., & Kerr, T. (2008). Seeking refuge from violence in street-based drug scenes: Women's experiences in North America's first supervised injection facility. Social Science & Medicine, 67(5), 817–823.
- Fairbairn, N., Small, W., Van Borek, N., Wood, E., & Kerr, T. (2010). Social structural factors that shape assisted injecting practices among injection drug users in Vancouver, Canada: A qualitative study. *Harm Reduction Journal*, 7, 20.
- Fast, D., Small, W., Wood, E., & Kerr, T. (2008). The perspectives of injection drug users regarding safer injecting education delivered through a supervised injecting facility. *Harm Reduction Journal*, 5, 32.
- Fischer, B., Turnbull, S., Poland, B., & Haydon, E. (2004). Drug use, risk and urban order: Examining supervised injection sites (SISs) as 'governmentality'. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 15(5), 357–365.
- Gaddis, A., Kennedy, M.C., Nosova, E., Milloy, M.-J., Hayashi, K., Wood, E., & Kerr, T. (2017). Use of on-site detoxification services co-located with a supervised injection facility. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 82, 1–6.
- Green, T.C., Hankins, C.A., Palmer, D., Boivin, J.F., & Platt, R. (2004). My place, your place, or a safer place: The intention among Montreal injecting drug users to use supervised injecting facilities. *Canadian Journal of Public Health*, 95(2), 110–114.
- Hadland, S.E., DeBeck, K., Kerr, T., Nguyen, P., Simo, A., Montaner, J.S., Wood, E. (2014). Use of a medically supervised injection facility among street youth. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 55(5), 684–689.
- Hayle, S. (2017). A tale of two Canadian cities: comparing supervised consumption site (SCS) policy making in Toronto and Vancouver. *Drugs: Education, Prevention and Policy*, 1–11.
- Hayle, S. (2015). Comparing drug policy windows internationally: drug consumption room policy making in Canada and England and Wales. *Contemporary Drug Problems: An Interdisciplinary Quarterly*, 42(1), 20–37.
- Hyshka, E., Bubela, T., & Wild, T.C. (2013). Prospects for scaling-up supervised injection facilities in Canada: The role of evidence in legal and political decision-making. *Addiction*, 108(3), 468–476.



- Ivsins, A., Chow, C., Macdonald, S., Stockwell, T., Vallance, K., Marsh, D.C., Duff, C. (2012). An examination of injection drug use trends in Victoria and Vancouver, BC after the closure of Victoria's only fixed-site needle and syringe programme. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 23(4), 338–340.
- Jozaghi, E. (2015). Exploring the role of an unsanctioned, supervised peer driven injection facility in reducing HIV and hepatitis C infections in people that require assistance during injection. *Health & Justice*, 3(1), 1.
- Jozaghi, E., Hodgkinson, T., & Andresen, M.A. (2015). Is there a role for potential supervised injection facilities in Victoria, British Columbia, Canada? *Urban Geography*, 36(8), 1241–1255.
- Jozaghi, E., & Jackson, A. (2015). Examining the potential role of a supervised injection facility in Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, to avert HIV among people who inject drugs. *International Journal of Health Policy Management*, 4(6), 373–379.
- Jozaghi, E., & Reid, A.A. (2015). The potential role for supervised injection facilities in Canada's largest city, Toronto. *International Criminal Justice Review*, 25(3), 233–246.
- Jozaghi, E. (2014). A cost-benefit/cost-effectiveness analysis of an unsanctioned supervised smoking facility in the Downtown Eastside of Vancouver, Canada. *Harm Reduction Journal*, 11, 30.
- Jozaghi, E. & Andresen, M.A. (2013). Should North America's first and only supervised injection facility (InSite) be expanded in British Columbia, Canada? *Harm Reduction Journal*, 10, 1.
- Jozaghi, E., Reid, A.A., & Andresen, M.A. (2013). A cost-benefit/cost-effectiveness analysis of proposed supervised injection facilities in Montreal, Canada. Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention and Policy, 8, 25.
- Jozaghi, E., Reid, A.A., Andresen, M.A., & Juneau, A. (2014). A cost-benefit/cost-effectiveness analysis of proposed supervised injection facilities in Ottawa, Canada. Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention and Policy, 9, 31.
- Jozaghi, E. (2012). "A little heaven in hell": the role of a supervised injection facility in transforming place. *Urban Geography*, 33(8), 1144–1162.
- Katz, N., Leonard, L., Wiesenfeld, L., Perry, J.J., Thiruganasambandamoorthy, V., & Calder, L. (2017). Support of supervised injection facilities by emergency physicians in Canada. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 49, 26–31.
- Kennedy, M.C., Karamouzian, M., & Kerr, T. (2017). Public health and public order outcomes associated with supervised drug consumption facilities: a systematic review. *Current HIV/AIDS Reports*, 14(5), 161–183.
- Kerr, T., Mitra, S., Kennedy, M.C., & McNeil, R. (2017). Supervised injection facilities in Canada: past, present, and future. *Harm Reduction Journal*, *14*(1), 28.
- Kerr, T., Tyndall, M.W., Lai, C., Montaner, J.S., & Wood, E. (2006). Drug-related overdoses within a medically supervised safer injection facility. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 17(5), 436–441.
- Kerr, T., Wood, E., Palepu, A., Wilson, D., Schechter, M., & Tyndall, M. (2003). Responding to an explosive HIV epidemic driven by frequent cocaine injection: Is there a role for safe injecting facilities? *Journal of Drug Issues*, 33(3).



- Kerr, T., Oleson, M., Tyndall, M.W., Montaner, J.S., & Wood, E. (2005). A description of a peer-run supervised injection site for injection drug users. *Journal of Urban Health: Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine*, 82(2), 267–275.
- Kerr, T., Small, W., Moore, D., & Wood, E. (2007). A micro-environmental intervention to reduce the harms associated with drug-related overdose: Evidence from the evaluation of Vancouver's safer injection facility. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 18(1), 37–45.
- Kerr, T., Stoltz, J.A., Tyndall, M.W., Li, K., Zhang, R., Montaner, J.S., & Wood, E. (2006). Impact of a medically supervised safer injection facility on community drug use patterns: A before and after study. *BMJ, Clinical Research Edition*, 332(7535), 220–222.
- Kerr, T., Tyndall, M.W., Li, K., Montaner, J.S., & Wood, E. (2005). Safer injection facility use and syringe sharing in injection drug users. *Lancet*, 366(9482), 316–318.
- Kerr, T., Tyndall, M.W., Zhang, R., Lai, C., Montaner, J.S., & Wood, E. (2007). Circumstances of first injection among illicit drug users accessing a medically supervised safer injection facility. *American Journal of Public Health*, 97(7), 1228–1230.
- Kerr, T., Wood, E., Grafstein, E., Ishida, T., Shannon, K., Lai, C., ... Tyndall, M.W. (2005). High rates of primary care and emergency department use among injection drug users in Vancouver. *Journal of Public Health*, 27(1), 62–66.
- Kerr, T., Wood, E., Small, D., Palepu, A., & Tyndall, M.W. (2003). Potential use of safer injecting facilities among injection drug users in Vancouver's downtown eastside. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 169(8), 759–763.
- Kolla, G., Strike, C., Watson, T.M., Jairam, J., Fischer, B., & Bayoumi, A.M. (2017). Risk creating and risk reducing: community perceptions of supervised consumption facilities for illicit drug use. *Health, Risk & Society,* 19(1-2), 91–111.
- Lightfoot, B., Panessa, C., Hayden, S., Thumath, M., Goldstone, I., & Pauly, B. (2009). Gaining Insite: Harm reduction in nursing practice. *Canadian Nurse*, *105*(4), 16–22.
- Lloyd-Smith, E., Hull, M.W., Tyndall, M.W., Zhang, R., Wood, E., Montaner, J.S., ... Romney, M.G. (2010). Community-associated methicillin-resistant staphylococcus aureus is prevalent in wounds of community-based injection drug users. *Epidemiology and Infection*, 138(5), 713–720.
- Lloyd-Smith, E., Wood, E., Zhang, R., Tyndall, M.W., Montaner, J.S., & Kerr, T. (2009). Determinants of cutaneous injection-related infection care at a supervised injecting facility. *Annals of Epidemiology*, 19(6), 404–409.
- Lloyd-Smith, E., Wood, E., Zhang, R., Tyndall, M.W., Sheps, S., Montaner, J.S., & Kerr, T. (2010). Determinants of hospitalization for a cutaneous injection-related infection among injection drug users: A cohort study. *BMC Public Health*, 10, 327.
- Marshall, B.D., Milloy, M.J., Wood, E., Montaner, J.S., & Kerr, T. (2011). Reduction in overdose mortality after the opening of North America's first medically supervised safer injecting facility: A retrospective population-based study. *Lancet*, *377*(9775), 1429–1437.
- Marshall, B.D., Wood, E., Zhang, R., Tyndall, M.W., Montaner, J.S., & Kerr, T. (2009). Condom use among injection drug users accessing a supervised injecting facility. Sexually Transmitted Infections, 85(2), 121–126.



- McKnight, I., Maas, B., Wood, E., Tyndall, M.W., Small, W., Lai, C., ... Kerr, T. (2007). Factors associated with public injecting among users of Vancouver's supervised injection facility. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 33(2), 319–325.
- McNeil, R., Dilley, L.B., Guirguis-Younger, M., Hwang, S.W., & Small, W. (2014). Impact of supervised drug consumption services on access to and engagement with care at a palliative and supportive care facility for people living with HIV/AIDS: A qualitative study. *Journal of the International AIDS Society*, 17, 18855.
- McNeil, R., Small, W., Lampkin, H., Shannon, K., & Kerr, T. (2014). "People knew they could come here to get help": An ethnographic study of assisted injection practices at a peer-run 'unsanctioned' supervised drug consumption room in a Canadian setting. *AIDS and Behavior*, 18(3), 473–485.
- Milloy, M.J., Wood, E., Tyndall, M.W., Lai, C., Montaner, J.S., & Kerr, T. (2009). Recent incarceration and use of a supervised injection facility in Vancouver, Canada. *Addiction Research & Theory*, 17(5), 538–545.
- Milloy, M.J., Kerr, T., Mathias, R., Zhang, R., Montaner, J.S., Tyndall, M.W., & Wood, E. (2008). Non-fatal overdose among a cohort of active injection drug users recruited from a supervised injection facility. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 34(4), 499–509.
- Milloy, M.J., Kerr, T., Tyndall, M.W., Montaner, J.S., & Wood, E. (2008). Estimated drug overdose deaths averted by North America's first medically-supervised safer injection facility. *PloS One*, 3(10), e3351.
- Milloy, M.J., Kerr, T., Zhang, R., Tyndall, M.W., Montaner, J.S., & Wood, E. (2010). Inability to access addiction treatment and risk of HIV infection among injection drug users recruited from a supervised injection facility. *Journal of Public Health*, 32(3), 342–349.
- Mitra, S., Rachlis, B., Scheim, A., Bardwell, G., Rourke, S.B., & Kerr, T. (2017). Acceptability and design preferences of supervised injection services among people who inject drugs in a mid-sized Canadian City. *Harm Reduction Journal*, 14(1), 46.
- Navarro, C., & Leonard, L. (2004). Prevalence and factors related to public injecting in Ottawa, Canada: Implications for the development of a trial safer injecting facility. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 15(4), 275–284.
- O'Shaughnessy, M.V., Hogg, R.S., Strathdee, S.A., & Montaner, J.S. (2012). Deadly public policy: What the future could hold for the HIV epidemic among injection drug users in Vancouver. *Current HIV/AIDS Reports*, 9(4), 394–400.
- Pan, S.W., Christian, C.W., Pearce, M.E., Blair, A.H., Jongbloed, K., Zhang, H., ... Spittal, P.M. (2013). The Cedar Project: Impacts of policing among young Aboriginal people who use injection and non-injection drugs in British Columbia, Canada. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 24(5), 449–459.
- Petrar, S., Kerr, T., Tyndall, M.W., Zhang, R., Montaner, J.S., & Wood, E. (2007). Injection drug users' perceptions regarding use of a medically supervised safer injecting facility. *Addictive Behaviors*, 32(5), 1088–1093.
- Pinkerton, S.D. (2010). Is Vancouver Canada's supervised injection facility cost-saving? *Addiction*, 105(8), 1429–1436.



- Pinkerton, S.D. (2011). How many HIV infections are prevented by Vancouver Canada's supervised injection facility? *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 22(3), 179–183.
- Rachlis, B., Lloyd-Smith, E., Small, W., Tobin, D., Stone, D., Li, K., ... Kerr, T. (2010). Harmful microinjecting practices among a cohort of injection drug users in Vancouver Canada. Substance Use & Misuse, 45(9), 1351–1366.
- Reddon, H., Wood, E., Tyndall, M.W., Lai, C., Hogg, R., Montaner, J.S., & Kerr, T. (2011). Use of North America's first medically supervised safer injecting facility among HIV-positive injection drug users. *AIDS Education and Prevention*, 23(5), 412–422.
- Richardson, L., Wood, E., Zhang, R., Montaner, J.S., Tyndall, M.W., & Kerr, T. (2008). Employment among users of a medically supervised safer injection facility. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 34(5), 519–525.
- Shannon, K., Ishida, T., Morgan, R., Bear, A., Oleson, M., Kerr, T., & Tyndall, M.W. (2006). Potential community and public health impacts of medically supervised safer smoking facilities for crack cocaine users. *Harm Reduction Journal*, 3, 1.
- Shaw, A., Lazarus, L., Pantalone, T., LeBlanc, S., Lin, D., Stanley, D. ... Tyndall, M. (2015). Risk environments facing potential users of a supervised injection site in Ottawa, Canada. *Harm Reduction Journal*, 12, 49.
- Shoveller, J., DeBeck, K., & Montaner, J.S. (2010). Developing Canada's research base for harm reduction and health equity approaches to HIV prevention and treatment. *Canadian Journal of Public* Health, 101(6), 442–444.
- Small, D. (2016). Cultural alchemy and supervised injection: anthropological activism and application. *Practicing Anthropology*, 38(2), 26–31.
- Small, D. (2012). Canada's highest court unchains injection drug users; implications for harm reduction as standard of healthcare. *Harm Reduction Journal*, 9, 34.
- Small, W., Rhodes, T., Wood, E., & Kerr, T. (2007). Public injection settings in Vancouver: Physical environment, social context and risk. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 18(1), 27–36.
- Small, W., Ainsworth, L., Wood, E., & Kerr, T. (2011). IDU perspectives on the design and operation of North America's first medically supervised injection facility. Substance Use & Misuse, 46(5), 561–568.
- Small, W., Moore, D., Shoveller, J., Wood, E., & Kerr, T. (2012). Perceptions of risk and safety within injection settings: Injection drug users' reasons for attending a supervised injecting facility in Vancouver, Canada. *Health, Risk & Society*, 14(4), 307–324.
- Small, W., Shoveller, J., Moore, D., Tyndall, M.W., Wood, E., & Kerr, T. (2011). Injection drug users' access to a supervised injection facility in Vancouver, Canada: the influence of operating policies and local drug culture. *Qualitative Health Research*, 21(6), 743–756.
- Small, W., Van Borek, N., Fairbairn, N., Wood, E., & Kerr, T. (2009). Access to health and social services for IDU: the impact of a medically supervised injection facility. *Drug and Alcohol Review*, 28(4), 341–346.
- Small, W., Wood, E., Lloyd-Smith, E., Tyndall, M.W., & Kerr, T. (2008). Accessing care for injection-related infections through a medically supervised injecting facility: a qualitative study. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 98(1–2), 159–162.



- Small, W., Wood, E., Tobin, D., Rikley, J., Lapushinsky, D., & Kerr, T. (2012). The injection support team: A peer-driven program to address unsafe injecting in a Canadian setting. Substance Use & Misuse. 47(5), 491–501.
- Stoltz, J.A., Wood, E., Miller, C., Small, W., Li, K., Tyndall, M.W., ... Kerr, T. (2007). Characteristics of young illicit drug injectors who use North America's first medically supervised safer injecting facility. *Addiction Research & Theory*, 15(1), 63–69.
- Stoltz, J.A., Wood, E., Small, W., Li, K., Tyndall, M.W., Montaner, J.S., & Kerr, T. (2007). Changes in injecting practices associated with the use of a medically supervised safer injection facility. *Journal of Public Health (Oxford, England)*, 29(1), 35–39.
- Strike, C., Rotondi, N.K., Watson, T.M., Kolla, G., & Bayoumi, A.M. (2016). Public opinions about supervised smoking facilities for crack cocaine and other stimulants. Substance Abuse *Treatment, Prevention, and Policy, 11*, 8.
- Strike, C., Watson, T.M., Kolla, G., Penn, R., & Bayoumi, A.M. (2015). Ambivalence about supervised injection facilities among community stakeholders. *Harm Reduction Journal*, 12, 26.
- Strike, C., Jairam, J.A., Kolla, G., Millson, P., Shepherd, S., Fischer, B., ... Bayoumi, A.M. (2014). Increasing public support for supervised injection facilities in Ontario, Canada. *Addiction*, 109(6), 946–953.
- Ti, L., Buxton, J., Harrison, S., Dobrer, S., Montaner, J., Wood, E., & Kerr, T. (2015). Willingness to access an in-hospital supervised injection facility among hospitalized people who use illicit drugs. *Journal of Hospital Medicine*, 10(5), 301–306.
- Tyndall, M.W. (2003). Impact of supervised injection facilities on community HIV levels: A public health perspective. *Expert Review of Anti-Infective Therapy*, 1(4), 543–549.
- Tyndall, M.W., Kerr, T., Zhang, R., King, E., Montaner, J.S., & Wood, E. (2006). Attendance, drug use patterns, and referrals made from North America's first supervised injection facility. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 83(3), 193–198.
- Tyndall, M.W., Wood, E., Zhang, R., Lai, C., Montaner, J.S., & Kerr, T. (2006). HIV seroprevalence among participants at a supervised injection facility in Vancouver, Canada: implications for prevention, care and treatment. *Harm Reduction Journal*, *3*, 36.
- Virdo, G. (2012). Harm reduction policy, political economy, and Insite. Healthy Dialogue, 1(1), 1-8.
- Voell, M.R. (2012). PHS Community Services Society V Canada (Attorney General): Positive health rights, health care policy, and Section 7 of the charter. *Windsor Review of Legal and Social Issues*, 31, 41–155.
- Watson, T.M., Strike, C., Kolla, G., Penn, R., & Bayoumi, A.M. (2015). "Drugs don't have age limits": The challenge of setting age restrictions for supervised injection facilities. *Drugs: Education, Prevention and Policy*, 22(4), 370–379.
- Watson, T.M., Bayoumi, A., Kolla, G., Penn, R., Fischer, B., Luce, J., & Strike, C. (2012). Police perceptions of supervised consumption sites (SCSs): a qualitative study. *Substance Use & Misuse*, 47(4), 364–374.
- Watson, T.M., Strike, C., Kolla, G., Penn, R., Jairam, J., Hopkins, S., ... Bayoumi, A.M. (2013). Design considerations for supervised consumption facilities (SCFs): preferences for facilities where people can inject and smoke drugs. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 24(2), 156–163.



- Wood, E., Tyndall, M.W., Stoltz, J.A., Small, W., Lloyd-Smith, E., & Zhang, R. (2005). Factors associated with syringe sharing among users of a medically supervised safer injecting facility. *American Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 1(1), 50–54.
- Wood, E., Kerr, T., Lloyd-Smith, E., Buchner, C., Marsh, D.C., Montaner, J.S., & Tyndall, M.W. (2004). Methodology for evaluating Insite: Canada's first medically supervised safer injection facility for injection drug users. *Harm Reduction Journal*, 1, 9.
- Wood, E., Kerr, T., Montaner, J.S., Strathdee, S.A., Wodak, A., Hankins, C.A., ... Tyndall, M.W. (2004). Rationale for evaluating North America's first medically supervised safer-injecting facility. *Lancet Infectious Diseases*, *4*(5), 301–306.
- Wood, E., Kerr, T., Small, W., Li, K., Marsh, D.C., Montaner, J.S., & Tyndall, M.W. (2004). Changes in public order after the opening of a medically supervised safer injecting facility for illicit injection drug users. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 171(7), 731–734.
- Wood, E., Kerr, T., Spittal, P.M., Li, K., Small, W., Tyndall, M.W., ... Schechter, M.T. (2003). The potential public health and community impacts of safer injecting facilities: evidence from a cohort of injection drug users. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*, 32(1), 2–8.
- Wood, E., Kerr, T., Stoltz, J., Qui, Z., Zhang, R., Montaner, J.S., & Tyndall, M.W. (2005). Prevalence and correlates of hepatitis C infection among users of North America's first medically supervised safer injection facility. *Public Health*, *119*(12), 1111–1115.
- Wood, E., Tyndall, M.W., Lai, C., Montaner, J.S., & Kerr, T. (2006). Impact of a medically supervised safer injecting facility on drug dealing and other drug-related crime. Substance Abuse Treatment, *Prevention, and Policy*, 1, 13.
- Wood, E., Tyndall, M.W., Li, K., Lloyd-Smith, E., Small, W., Montaner, J.S., & Kerr, T. (2005). Do supervised injecting facilities attract higher-risk injection drug users? *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 29(2), 126–130.
- Wood, E., Tyndall, M.W., Montaner, J.S., & Kerr, T. (2006). Summary of findings from the evaluation of a pilot medically supervised safer injecting facility. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 175(11), 1399–1404.
- Wood, E., Tyndall, M.W., Qui, Z., Zhang, R., Montaner, J.S., & Kerr, T. (2006). Service uptake and characteristics of injection drug users utilizing North America's first medically supervised safer injecting facility. *American Journal of Public Health*, 96(5), 770–773.
- Wood, E., Tyndall, M.W., Spittal, P.M., Li, K., Kerr, T., Hogg, R.S., ... Schechter, M.T. (2001). Unsafe injection practices in a cohort of injection drug users in Vancouver: could safer injecting rooms help? *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 165(4), 405–410.
- Wood, E., Tyndall, M.W., Zhang, R., Montaner, J.S., & Kerr, T. (2007). Rate of detoxification service use and its impact among a cohort of supervised injecting facility users. *Addiction*, 102(6), 916–919.



2.2 International

- Ankjærgaard, S.K., Christensen, I., Ege, P.P., Gotfredsen, N.W., Kjær, J., Olsen, M.L., & Majlund, K.L. (2015). From civil disobedience to drug users' well-being: grass-roots activity and the establishment of drug consumption rooms in Denmark. *Drugs and Alcohol Today,* 15(3), 141–148.
- Anthony, G.B., Matheson, C.I., Holland, R., Bond, C., Roberts, K., Rae, A.M., ... Priyadarshi, S. (2012). Methadone prescribing under supervised consumption on premises: a Scottish clinician's perspective on prescribing practice. *Drug and Alcohol Review*, 31(3), 342–347.
- Axelsson, A., Hvam, F., Bonde, M., Olsen, M.L., Kiorboe, E., Hoff-Lund, O., ... Iversen, K. (2012). The initial experience in supervised injecting facilities in Denmark. [De forste danske erfaringer med det mobile stofindtagelsesrum.] *Ugeskrift for Laeger*, 174(39), 2286–2289.
- Baars, J.E., Boon, B.J., Garretsen, H.F., & van de Mheen, D. (2010). The reach of a free hepatitis B vaccination programme: Results of a Dutch study among drug users. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 21(3), 247–250.
- Bammer, G. (2000). What can a trial contribute to the debate about supervised injecting rooms? *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health*, 24(2), 214–215.
- Bayoumi, A.M., & Strike, C.J. (2016). Making the case for supervised injection services. *The Lancet*, 387(10031), 1890–1891.
- Beletsky, L., Davis, C.S., Anderson, E., & Burris, S. (2008). The law (and politics) of safe injection facilities in the United States. *American Journal of Public Health*, 98(2), 231–237.
- Beyrer, C. (2011). Safe injection facilities save lives. Lancet, 377(9775), 1385-1386.
- Bouvier, B.A., Elston, B., Hadland, S.E., Green, T.C., & Marshall, B.D. (2017). Willingness to use a supervised injection facility among young adults who use prescription opioids non-medically: a cross-sectional study. *Harm Reduction Journal*, 14(1), 13.
- Bravo, M.J., Royuela, L., De la Fuente, L., Brugal, M.T., Barrio, G., Domingo-Salvany, A., & Itinere Project Group. (2009). Use of supervised injection facilities and injection risk behaviours among young drug injectors. *Addiction*, 104(4), 614–619.
- Broadhead, R.S., Borch, C.A., Van Hulst, Y., Farrell, J., Villemez, W.J., & Altice, F.L. (2003). Safer injection sites in New York City: A utilization survey of injection drug users. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 33(3), 733–750.
- Broadhead, R.S., Kerr, T., Grund, J.P., & Altice, F.L. (2002). Safer injection facilities in North America: Their place in public policy and health initiatives. *Journal of Drug Issues*, *32*(1), 329–355.
- Clua Garcia, R. (2015). Salas de consumo higiénico en España (2000–2013) [Drug consumption rooms in Spain (2000–2013)]. Salud Colectiva, 11(2), 261–282.
- Des Jarlais, D.C., Arasteh, K., Semaan, S., & Wood, E. (2009). HIV among injecting drug users: Current epidemiology, biologic markers, respondent-driven sampling, and supervised-injection facilities. *Current Opinion in HIV and AIDS*, *4*(4), 308–313.
- Dietze, P., Fry, C., Rumbold, G., & Gerostamoulos, J. (2001). The context, management and prevention of heroin overdose in Victoria, Australia: The promise of a diverse approach. *Addiction Research & Theory*, 9(5), 437–458.



- Dietze, P., Winter, R., Pedrana, A., Leicht, A., Majo I Roca, X., & Brugal, M.T. (2012). Mobile safe injecting facilities in Barcelona and Berlin. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 23(4), 257–260.
- Dolan, K., Kimber, J., Fry, C., McDonald, D., Fitzgerald, J., & Trautmann, F. (2000). Drug consumption facilities in Europe and the establishment of supervised injecting centres in Australia. *Drug and Alcohol Review*, 19(3), 337–346.
- Drucker, E., Anderson, K., Haemmig, R., Heimer, R., Small, D., Walley, A., ... van Beek, I. (2016). Treating addictions: harm reduction in clinical care and prevention. *Journal of Bioethical Inquiry*, 13(2), 239–249.
- Dubois-Arber, F., Benninghoff, F., & Jeannin, A. (2008). Typology of injection profiles of clients of a supervised drug consumption facility in Geneva, Switzerland. *European Addiction Research*, 14(1), 1–10.
- Fairbairn, N., & Wood, E. (2016). Commentary on Enns et al. (2016): Supervised injection facilities as a cost-effective intervention. *Addiction*, 111(3), 490–491.
- Ferri, M., Davoli, M., & Perucci, C.A. (2011). Heroin maintenance for chronic heroin-dependent individuals. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews (Online)*, 12(12), CD003410.
- Fitzgerald, J.L. (2013). Supervised injecting facilities: A case study of contrasting narratives in a contested health policy arena. *Critical Public Health*, 23(1), 77–94.
- Freeman, K., Jones, C.G., Weatherburn, D.J., Rutter, S., Spooner, C.J., & Donnelly, N. (2005). The impact of the Sydney Medically Supervised Injecting Centre (MSIC) on crime. *Drug and Alcohol Review*, 24(2), 173–184.
- Fry, C.L. (2002). Injecting drug user attitudes towards rules for supervised injecting rooms: Implications for uptake. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 13(6), 471–476.
- Gillies, M., Palmateer, N., Hutchinson, S., Ahmed, S., Taylor, A., & Goldberg, D. (2010). The provision of non-needle/syringe drug injecting paraphernalia in the primary prevention of HCV among IDU: A systematic review. *BMC Public Health*, 10, 721.
- Golz, J. (2007). HIV-Prävention bei Drogenkonsumenten. Was haben wir gemacht was konnten wir besser machen? [Prevention of HIV in injecting drug addicts. What has been done what could be better?] Bundesgesundheitsblatt, Gesundheitsforschung, Gesundheitsschutz, 50(4), 465–470.
- Goodhew, M., Salmon, A.M., Marel, C., Mills, K.L., & Jauncey, M. (2016). Mental health among clients of the Sydney Medically Supervised Injecting Centre (MSIC). *Harm Reduction Journal*, 13(1), 29.
- Hagan, H., Pouget, E.R., & Des Jarlais, D.C. (2011). A systematic review and meta-analysis of interventions to prevent hepatitis C virus infection in people who inject drugs. *Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 204(1), 74-83.
- Houborg, E. & Frank, V.A. (2014). Drug consumption rooms and the role of politics and governance in policy processes. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 25(5), 972–977.
- Hunt, N., Lloyd, C., Kimber, J., & Tompkins, C. (2007). Public injecting and willingness to use a drug consumption room among needle exchange programme attendees in the UK. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 18(1), 62–65.



- Irwin, A., Jozaghi, E., Bluthenthal, R.N., & Kral, A.H. (2017). A cost-benefit analysis of a potential supervised injection facility in San Francisco, California, USA. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 47(2), 164–184.
- Irwin, A., Jozaghi, E., Weir, B.W., Allen, S.T., Lindsay, A., & Sherman, S.G. (2017). Mitigating the heroin crisis in Baltimore, MD, USA: a cost-benefit analysis of a hypothetical supervised injection facility. *Harm Reduction Journal*, *14*(1), 29.
- Jauffret-Roustide, M. (2016). Les salles de consommation à moindre risque: Apprendre à vivre avec les drogues [Drug consumption rooms. Learning to live with drugs]. *Esprit*, 11, 115–123.
- Jauffret-Roustide, M., Pedrono, G., & Beltzer, N. (2013). Supervised consumption rooms: The French paradox. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 24(6), 628-630.
- Jauncey, M.E., van Beek, I.A., Salmon, A.M., & Maher, L. (2011). Bipartisan support for Australia's supervised injecting facility: A decade in the making. *Medical Journal of Australia*, 195(5), 264.
- Kappel, N., Toth, E., Tegner, J., & Lauridsen, S. (2016). A qualitative study of how Danish drug consumption rooms influence health and well-being among people who use drugs. *Harm Reduction Journal*, 13, 20.
- Kelly, C., & Conigrave, K.M. (2002). The Sydney Medically Supervised Injecting Centre: A controversial public health measure. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health*, 26(6), 552–554.
- Kerr, T., Kimber, J., Debeck, K., & Wood, E. (2007). The role of safer injection facilities in the response to HIV/AIDS among injection drug users. *Current HIV/AIDS Reports*, 4(4), 158–164.
- Kimber, J., & Dolan, K. (2007). Shooting gallery operation in the context of establishing a medically supervised injecting center: Sydney, Australia. *Journal of Urban Health: Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine*, 84(2), 255–266.
- Kimber, J., Dolan, K., & Wodak, A. (2005). Survey of drug consumption rooms: Service delivery and perceived public health and amenity impact. *Drug and Alcohol Review*, 24(1), 21–24.
- Kimber, J., Mattick, R.P., Kaldor, J., van Beek, I., Gilmour, S., & Rance, J.A. (2008). Process and predictors of drug treatment referral and referral uptake at the Sydney Medically Supervised Injecting Centre. *Drug and Alcohol Review*, 27(6), 602–612.
- Kinnard, E.N., Howe, C.J., Kerr, T., Skjødt, H.V., & Marshall, B.D. (2014). Self-reported changes in drug use behaviors and syringe disposal methods following the opening of a supervised injecting facility in Copenhagen, Denmark. *Harm Reduction Journal*, 11, 29.
- Kral, A.H., & Davidson, P.J. (2017). Addressing the nation's opioid epidemic: lessons from an unsanctioned supervised injection site in the U.S. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 53(6), 919–922.
- Kral, A.H., Wenger, L., Carpenter, L., Wood, E., Kerr, T., & Bourgois, P. (2010). Acceptability of a safer injection facility among injection drug users in San Francisco. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 110(1–2), 160–163.
- Kulesza, M., Teachman, B.A., Werntz, A.J., Gasser, M.L., & Lindgren, K.P. (2015). Correlates of public support toward federal funding for harm reduction strategies. Substance Abuse Treatment, *Prevention, and Policy*, 10, 25.



- Latkin, C., Weeks, M.R., Glasman, L., Galletly, C., & Albarracin, D. (2010). A dynamic social systems model for considering structural factors in HIV prevention and detection. *AIDS and Behavior*, 14(Suppl 2), 222–238.
- Lawrence, T.B. (2017). High stakes institutional translation: establishing North America's first government-sanctioned supervised injection site. *Academy of Management Journal*, 60(5), 1771–1800.
- Leon, C., Cardoso, L., Mackin, S., Bock, B., & Gaeta, J.M. (2017). The willingness of people who inject drugs in Boston to use a supervised injection facility. Substance Abuse, Published online: 11 Aug 2017.
- Lloyd, C., Stöver, H., Zurhold, H., & Hunt, N. (2017). Similar problems, divergent responses: drug consumption room policies in the UK and Germany. *Journal of Substance Use*, 22(1), 66–70.
- Malkin, I., Elliott, R., & McRae, R. (2003). Supervised injection facilities and international law. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 33(3), 539–578.
- McCann, E. & Temenos, C. (2015). Mobilizing drug consumption rooms: inter-place networks and harm reduction drug policy. *Health & Place*, 31, 216–223.
- McCarthy, M. (2016). Supervised injection centers could save millions of dollars in health costs, US study finds. *BMJ*, 355, i6762.
- McNeil, R. & Small, W. (2014). 'Safer environment interventions': a qualitative synthesis of the experiences and perceptions of people who inject drugs. Social Science & Medicine, 106, 151–158.
- Mendes, P. (2002). Drug wars down under: The ill-fated struggle for safe injecting facilities in Victoria, Australia. *International Journal of Social Welfare*, 11(2), 140–149.
- Mitchell, F. (2017). Glasgow, Scotland: tackling injection of drugs in public spaces through introduction of safer facilities. *The Lancet Psychiatry*, *4*(4), 280.
- O'Shea, M. (2007). Introducing safer injecting facilities (SIFs) in the Republic of Ireland: 'Chipping away' at policy change. *Drugs: Education, Prevention and Policy*, 14(1), 75–88.
- Parkin, S., & Coomber, R. (2011). Public injecting drug use and the social production of harmful practice in high-rise tower blocks (London, UK): A Lefebvrian analysis. *Health & Place*, 17(3), 717–726.
- Philbin, M.M., Mantsios, A., Lozada, R., Case, P., Pollini, R.A., Alvelais, J., ... Strathdee, S.A. (2009). Exploring stakeholder perceptions of acceptability and feasibility of needle exchange programmes, syringe vending machines and safer injection facilities in Tijuana, Mexico. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 20(4), 329–335.
- Potier, C., Laprévote, V., Dubois-Arber, F., Cottencin, O., & Rolland, B. (2014). Supervised injection services: What has been demonstrated? A systematic literature review. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 145, 48–68.
- Rance, J., & Fraser, S. (2011). Accidental intimacy: transformative emotion and the Sydney Medically Supervised Injecting Centre. *Contemporary Drug Problems*, 38(1), 121.
- Rehm, J. (2010). Supervised injectable heroin better at reducing street heroin use than supervised injectable methadone or optimised oral methadone. *Evidence-Based Mental Health*, 13(4), 126.



- Rhodes, T., Kimber, J., Small, W., Fitzgerald, J., Kerr, T., Hickman, M., & Holloway, G. (2006). Public injecting and the need for 'safer environment interventions' in the reduction of drug-related harm. *Addiction*, 101(10), 1384–1393.
- Ritter, A., & Bammer, G. (2010). Models of policy-making and their relevance for drug research. *Drug and Alcohol Review*, 29(4), 352–357.
- Roxburgh, A., Darke, S., Salmon, A.M., Dobbins, T., & Jauncey, M. (2017). Frequency and severity of non-fatal opioid overdoses among clients attending the Sydney Medically Supervised Injecting Centre. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 176, 126–132.
- Salmon, A.M., Dwyer, R., Jauncey, M., van Beek, I., Topp, L., & Maher, L. (2009). Injecting-related injury and disease among clients of a supervised injecting facility. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 101(1–2), 132–136.
- Salmon, A.M., Thein, H.H., Kimber, J., Kaldor, J.M., & Maher, L. (2007). Five years on: what are the community perceptions of drug-related public amenity following the establishment of the Sydney Medically Supervised Injecting Centre? *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 18(1), 46–53.
- Salmon, A.M., van Beek, I., Amin, J., Grulich, A., & Maher, L. (2009). High HIV testing and low HIV prevalence among injecting drug users attending the Sydney Medically Supervised Injecting Centre. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health*, 33(3), 280–283.
- Salmon, A.M., van Beek, I., Amin, J., Kaldor, J., & Maher, L. (2010). The impact of a supervised injecting facility on ambulance call-outs in Sydney, Australia. *Addiction*, 105(4), 676–683.
- Scherbaum, N., Specka, M., Bombeck, J., & Marrziniak, B. (2009). Drug consumption facility as part of a primary health care centre for problem drug users: which clients are attracted? *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 20(5), 447–449.
- Scherbaum, N., Specka, M., Schifano, F., Bombeck, J., & Marrziniak, B. (2010). Longitudinal observation of a sample of German drug consumption facility clients. Substance Use & Misuse, 45(1–2), 176–189.
- Semaan, S., Fleming, P., Worrell, C., Stolp, H., Baack, B., & Miller, M. (2011). Potential role of safer injection facilities in reducing HIV and hepatitis C infections and overdose mortality in the United States. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 118(2–3), 100–110.
- Solai, S., Dubois-Arber, F., Benninghoff, F., & Benaroyo, L. (2006). Ethical reflections emerging during the activity of a low threshold facility with supervised drug consumption room in Geneva, Switzerland. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 17(1), 17–22.
- Somaini, B., & Grob, P. (2012). How and why AIDS changed drug policy in Switzerland. *Journal of Public Health Policy*, 33(3), 317–324.
- Stoever, H. (2002). Consumption rooms: a middle ground between health and public order concerns. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 32(2), 597–606.
- Strang, J., Metrebian, N., Lintzeris, N., Potts, L., Carnwath, T., Mayet, S., ... Forzisi, L. (2010). Supervised injectable heroin or injectable methadone versus optimised oral methadone as treatment for chronic heroin addicts in England after persistent failure in orthodox treatment (RIOTT): A randomised trial. *Lancet*, 375(9729), 1885–1895.
- Thein, H.H., Kimber, J., Maher, L., MacDonald, M., & Kaldor, J.M. (2005). Public opinion towards supervised injecting centres and the Sydney Medically Supervised Injecting Centre. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 16(4), 275–280.



- Tieu, M. (2011). The Medically Supervised Injecting Centre: an evidence based approach to drug policy? *Bioethics Research Notes*, 23(1), 15.
- Toth, E.C., Tegner, J., Lauridsen, S., & Kappel, N. (2016). A cross-sectional national survey assessing self-reported drug intake behavior, contact with the primary sector and drug treatment among service users of Danish drug consumption rooms. *Harm Reduction Journal*, 13(1), 27.
- van Beek, I., Kimber, J., Dakin, A., & Gilmour, S. (2004). The Sydney Medically Supervised Injecting Centre: Reducing harm associated with heroin overdose. *Critical Public Health*, 14(4), 391–406.
- van Beek, I., & Gilmour, S. (2000). Preference to have used a medically supervised injecting centre among injecting drug users in Kings Cross, Sydney. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health*, 24(5), 540–542.
- van der Poel, A., Barendregt, C., & van de Mheen, D. (2003). Drug consumption rooms in Rotterdam: An explorative description. *European Addiction Research*, 9(2), 94–100.
- Wakeman, S.E. (2017). Another senseless death: the case for supervised injection facilities. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 376(11), 1011–1013.
- Wenger, L.D., Arreola, S.G., & Kral, A.H. (2011). The prospect of implementing a Safer Injection Facility in San Francisco: Perspectives of community stakeholders. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 22(3), 239–241.
- White, M. (2012). Health promotion at the medically supervised injecting centre. *Australian Nursing Journal*, 20(3), 43.
- Wolf, J., Linssen, L., & De Graaf, I. (2003). Drug consumption facilities in the Netherlands. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 33(3), 649–662.
- Wolfson-Stofko, B., Curtis, R., Fuentes, F., Manchess, E., Del Rio-Cumba, A., & Bennett, A.S. (2016). The Portapotty Experiment: neoliberal approaches to the intertwined epidemics of opioid-related overdose and HIV/HCV, and why we need cultural anthropologists in the South Bronx. *Dialectical Anthropology*, 40(4), 395–410.
- Zurhold, H., Degkwitz, P., Verthein, U., & Haasen, C. (2003). Drug consumption rooms in Hamburg, Germany: Evaluation of the effects on harm reduction and the reduction of public nuisance. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 33(3), 663–688.

3.0 Grey Literature

Grey literature refers to documents that are released outside the conventional methods of publication within the sciences and social sciences. Examples include scientific reports, government documents, student theses and reports by non-governmental or non-profit organizations. A great deal of valuable information on supervised injection sites has been released through research, evaluations and assessments conducted through government inquiries and non-governmental organizations. The following grey literature references are therefore provided to illustrate the research and knowledge base on supervised injection sites as fully as possible.

3.1 Canada

- Baltzer-Turje, R., McNeil, R., & McDougall, P. (2011, April). An intervention to improve the delivery of clinical and support services to persons living with HIV/AIDS who use injection drugs: using a risk environment framework to describe an HIV/AIDS care facility in Vancouver, BC. Poster session at the 20th Annual Canadian Conference on HIV/AIDS Research, Toronto.
- Bayoumi, A.M., & Strike, C. Report of the Toronto and Ottawa Supervised Consumption Assessment Study, 2012. Toronto, Ont.: St. Michael's Hospital and the Dalla Lana School of Public Health, University of Toronto.
- BC Centre on Substance Use. (2017). Supervised consumption services: operational guidance. Vancouver, B.C.: Author. Retrieved from http://www.bccsu.ca/wp-content/uploads/2017/07/BC-SCS-Operational-Guidance.pdf
- Ben-Ishai, E. (2011). Remaking the meaning of dependence: the case of a supervised injection site. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- Bernstein, S., & Pacey, K. (2012). *InSite: evidence, ideology and the fight for harm reduction*. Vancouver, B.C.: Pivot Legal Society.
- Berryman, A. (2016). The merits of supervised injection facilities: a case for Sudbury and Northern Ontario. Research Paper No. 8. Thunder Bay, Ont.: Northern Policy Institute. Retrieved from www.northernpolicy.ca/upload/documents/publications/research-reports/supervised-injection-facilities.pdf
- Boyd, N., Kinney, J.B., McLean, C., Heidt, J. & Otter, I. (2008). *Public order and supervised injection facilities: Vancouver's SIS*. Ottawa, Ont.: Health Canada.
- British Columbia Centre for Excellence in HIV/AIDS. (2004). *Evaluation of the supervised injection site: Year one summary.* Vancouver, B.C.: Author.
- Butler, M. & Phillips, K. (2013). Legislative Summary. Bill C-2: An Act to amend the Controlled Drugs and Substances Act [short title: Respect for Communities Act]. Ottawa, Ont.: Library of Parliament.
- Canadian HIV/AIDS Legal Network. (2017). Saving lives, protecting health: strengthening Bill C-37 to expand and expedite access to supervised consumption sites. Submission to the House of Commons Standing Committee on Health. Toronto, Ont.: Author. Retrieved from: http://www.aidslaw.ca/site/saving-lives-protecting-health-strengthening-bill-c-37-to-expand-and-expedite-access-to-supervised-consumption-sites/?lang=en



- Dr. Peter Centre. (2017). Guidance on community consultation and engagement related to implementation of supervised consumption service. Vancouver, B.C: Author. Retrieved from http://www.drpeter.org/media/Guidance%20on%20Community%20Consultation%20and%20Engagement%20Related%20to%20Implementat....pdf
- Elliott, R., Malkin, I., & Gold, J. (2002). Establishing safe injection facilities in Canada: legal and ethical issues. Toronto, Ont.: Canadian HIV/AIDS Legal Network.
- Fischer, B., Allard, C., & Centre for Addictions Research of British Columbia. (2007). Feasibility study on 'supervised drug consumption' options in the city of Victoria. Victoria, B.C.: Centre for Addictions Research of British Columbia, University of Victoria.
- Gilbert, M., Buxton, J., & Tupper, K. (2011). Decreasing HIV infections among people who use drugs by injection in British Columbia: Potential explanations and recommendations for further action. Vancouver, B.C.: Office of the Provincial Health Officer.
- Grant, S., Tana, T., Crabtreeb, A., Mercerb, G., Horana, R., & Buxtonc, J.A. (2013). Barriers to safer injection practices faced by people who use injection drugs, in Vancouver and Abbotsford, BC. *UBC Medical Journal*, 4(2), 10–13.
- Gurcan, O. (2016). A Utilitarian Argument for the Operation of Safe Injection Sites. (Major Research Paper (MRP) submitted to the Faculty of Philosophy, Saint Paul University, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Arts in Public Ethics). Retrieved from https://ruor.uottawa.ca/bitstream/10393/35490/1/Gurcan_Ozan_2016_researchpaper.pdf
- Harati, D.F. (2015). Inside Insite: how a localized social movement led the way for North America's first legal supervised injection site. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard Law School. Retrieved from dash.harvard.edu/bitstream/handle/1/16386592/InSite%20Paper.pdf?sequence=1
- Jozaghi, E. (2012). InSite: Changing lives one step at a time. Burnaby, B.C.: Simon Fraser University.
- Kazatchkine, C., Elliott, R., & MacPherson, D. (2016). An injection of reason: critical analysis of the Respect for Communities Act (Q&A). Toronto, Ont.: Canadian HIV/AIDS Legal Network and Canadian Drug Policy Coalition. Retrieved from http://www.aidslaw.ca/site/an-injection-of-reason-critical-analysis-of-the-respect-for-communities-act-qa/?lang=en
- Kerr, T., Mitra, S., Krysowaty, B., Marshall, Z., Olsen, C., Rachlis, B., ... Rourke, S. (2017) Ontario Integrated Supervised Injection Services Feasibility Study (OISIS). Study report: Thunder Bay, ON. Ontario HIV Treatment Network, Thunder Bay Drug Strategy and Reach 2.0. Retrieved from http://www.ohtn.on.ca/wp-content/uploads/2017/02/OISIS-Thunder-Bay-Report-Online.pdf
- Kerr, T., Scheim, A., Bardwell, G., Mitra, S., Rachlis, B., Bacon, J. ... Rourke, S. (2017). *Ontario Integrated Supervised Injection Services Feasibility Study (OISIS)*. *Study report: London, ON.*Ontario HIV Treatment Network, Regional HIV/AIDS Connection and Reach 2.0. Retrieved from http://www.ohtn.on.ca/wp-content/uploads/2017/02/OISIS-London-Report-Online.pdf
- Macdonald, A. (2011). InSite or outside the law: Examining the place of safe injection sites within the Canadian legal system. *Oñati Socio-Legal Series*, 1(1).
- Noël, L., Gagnon, F., Bédard, A., & Dubé, E. (2009). Avis sur la pertinence des services d'injection supervisée : Analyse critique de la littérature. Quebec, Que.: Institut national de santé publique du Québec.
- Ogborne, A., Larke, B., Plecas, D., Waller, I., & Rehm, J. (2008). *Vancouver's INSITE service and other supervised injection sites: What has been learned from research?* Ottawa: Health Canada.



- Penney, A.K. (2008). An integrated supervised injecting program within a care facility for HIV-positive individuals: A qualitative evaluation. Vancouver, B.C.: British Columbia Centre for Excellence in HIV/AIDS.
- Richards, T. (2011). Lost in translation: Social realities, InSite and the law in legal education. *Constitutional Forum*, 19, 131–134.
- Sanderson, A. (2011). InSite as representation and regulation: A discursively-informed analysis of the implementation and implications of Canada's first safe injection site. Ottawa, Ont.: University of Ottawa.
- Supreme Court of Canada. (2011). Canada (Attorney General) v. PHS Community Services Society. SCC 44, [2011] 3 S.C.R. 134.
- Urban Health Research Initiative. (2013). *Drug situation in Vancouver* (2nd ed.). Vancouver, B.C.: British Columbia Centre for Excellence in HIV/AIDS.
- Vallance, K., Martin, G., Stockwell, T., Macdonald, S., Chow, C., Ivsins, A., ... Chu, T. (2012). Overdose events in British Columbia: Trends in substances involved, contexts and responses. Victoria: Centre for Addictions Research of British Columbia, University of Victoria.
- Wallace, B., Pauly, B., Barber, K., Vallance, K., Patterson, J. & Stockwell, T. (2016). Every washroom: De facto consumption sites in the epicenter of an overdose public health emergency (CARBC Statistical Bulletin #15). Victoria, B.C.: University of Victoria. Centre for Addictions Research of BC. Retrieved from https://www.uvic.ca/research/centres/cisur/assets/docs/bulletin-15-every-washroom-overdose-emergency.pdf
- Young, M.E. (2011). Context, choice, and rights: PHS Community Services Society v. Canada (Attorney General). *University of British Columbia Law Review*, 44, 221–254.

3.2 International

- Bertrand, B. (2010). Salles de shoot? Un regard engagé en faveur de l'expérimentation de structures d'accueil avec possibilité de consommer à moindre risque des drogues. Paris, France: Books on Demand.
- Broe, T. (2016). Making the case for drug consumption rooms. The Pharmaceutical Journal, 296. Retrieved from www.pharmaceutical-journal.com/news-and-analysis/features/making-the-case-for-drug-consumption-rooms/20201185.article.
- Burris, S., Anderson, E.D., Beletsky, L., & Davis, C.S. (2009). Federalism, policy learning, and local innovation in public health: The case of the supervised injection facility. St. Louis University Law Journal, 53(4), 1089.
- Chappard, P., & Couteron, J. (2013). Salle de shoot: Les salles d'injection supervisée à l'heure du débat français. Paris, France: Éditions La Découverte.
- Chiu, J., & Burris, S. (2011). Punitive drug law and the risk environment for injecting drug users: Understanding the connections. Working paper prepared for the Third Meeting of the Technical Advisory Group of the Global Commission on HIV and the Law, New York.
- Drug and Alcohol Findings. (2016). *Time for safer injecting spaces in Britain?* Retrieved from http://findings.org.uk/docs/hot_rooms_findings.pdf?s=eb&r=&sf=sfnos



- Ethun, L.C. (2016). Harm reduction interventions to reduce the burden of opioid overdose: a comprehensive literature review of naloxone distribution programs and safe injection facilities (Master Essay). Institutional Repository at the University of Pittsburgh. Retrieved from http://d-scholarship.pitt.edu/27286/
- European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control. (2012). Evidence for the effectiveness of interventions to prevent infections among people who inject drugs. Part 1: Needle and syringe programmes and other interventions for preventing hepatitis C, HIV and injecting risk behaviour. Stockholm, Sweden: Author.
- European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction. (2017). *Drug consumption rooms: an overview of provision and evidence. Perspectives on Drugs*. Lisbon: Author. Retrieved from http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/system/files/publications/2734/POD_Drug%20consumption%2 Orooms.pdf_en
- Fitzgerald, J., Burgess, M., & Snowball, L. (2010). Trends in property and illicit drug crime around the Medically Supervised Injecting Centre in Kings Cross: An update. Sydney, Australia: NSW Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research.
- Flaherty, I. (2012). Intimacy and empowerment in a clinic of chronicity. Paper presented at Making Sense of Chronicity: 2nd Global Conference, Oxford, U.K.
- Fortson, R. (2006). Setting up a drug consumption room: Legal issues. York, U.K.: Joseph Rowntree Foundation.
- Gardner, A. (2017). Supervised injection facilities and social services: an evaluation of social service provision and treatment uptake from managerial perspectives (Master's thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Master of Public Health Degree in the Graduate School of Biomedical Sciences at Mount Sinai Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai). Preview only https://search.proquest.com/openview/6c838317951d8ea53daf64af21c4a028/1?pq-origsite=gscholar&cbl=18750&diss=y
- Harm Reduction Action Center. (2016). Paving the policy parkway for the nation's first supervised injection facility. Denver, CO: Author. Retrieved from http://harmreductionactioncenter.org/HRAC_DOCUMENTS/SUPERVISED%20INJECTION/SIF.policy.thesis.pdf
- Harm Reduction Coalition. (2016). Alternatives to public injecting. Oakland, CA: Author. Retrieved from www.drugconsumptionroom-international.org/images/pdf/alternatives_to_public-injection_report.pdf
- Hedrich, D. (2004). European report on drug consumption rooms. Lisbon, Portugal: European Monitoring Centre on Drugs and Drug Addiction.
- Hunt, N. (2006a). The evaluation literature on drug consumption rooms. York, U.K.: Joseph Rowntree Foundation.
- Hunt, N. (2006b). Indicators of the need for drug consumption rooms in the UK. York, U.K.: Joseph Rowntree Foundation.
- Hunt, N. (2006c). An overview of models of delivery of drug consumption rooms. York, U.K.: Joseph Rowntree Foundation.
- Hunt, N. (2008). Guidance on standards for the establishment and operation of drug consumption rooms in the UK. York, U.K.: Joseph Rowntree Foundation.



- Independent Drugs Commission for Brighton & Hove. (2013). Independent Drugs Commission for Brighton & Hove: report and recommendations. Brighton, U.K.: Safe in the City.
- Independent Working Group. (2006). The report of the Independent Working Group on drug consumption rooms. Yourk. U.K.: Joseph Rowntree Foundation.
- Institut national de la santé et de la recherche médicale. (2010). Réduction des risques chez les usagers de drogues : Synthèse et recommandations. Paris, France: Author.
- International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies. (2003). Spreading the light of science: guidelines on harm reduction related to injecting drug use. Geneva: Author.
- Kimber, J., Dolan, K., Wodak, A., & National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre. (2001). International survey of supervised injecting centres (1999-2000). Technical Report No. 126. Sydney, Australia: National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre.
- Mattick, R.P., Kimber, J., Kaldor, J., MacDonald, M., Weatherburn, D., & Lapsley, H. (2001). Sixmonth process evaluation report on the Medically Supervised Injecting Centre (MSIC). Technical Report No. 124. Sydney, Australia: National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre.
- MSIC Evaluation Committee. (2003). Final report of the evaluation of the Sydney Medically Supervised Injecting Centre. Kings Cross, Australia: Author.
- Papanastasiou, C., Kirwan, A., Winter, R., & Power, R. (2009). The potential and viability of establishing a supervised injecting facility (SIF) in Melbourne. Melbourne, Australia: Centre for Population Health, Burnet Institute.
- Pates, R., & Riley, D. (2012). Harm reduction in substance use and high-risk behavior: International policy and practice. Chichester, U.K.: Wiley Blackwell.
- Roberts, M., Klein, A., & Trace, M. (2004). Drug consumption rooms. Oxford, U.K.: The Beckley Foundation Drug Policy Programme.
- Romanski, J. (2013). Medically supervised drug injection sites: more harm than good? The Science in Society Review, 19, 16–19.
- Saha International Limited. (2008). Economic evaluation of the Medically Supervised Injection Centre at Kings Cross (MSIC). Sydney, Australia: Author.
- Salmon, A., Maher, L. & Kaldor, J. (2005). Sydney Medically Supervised Injecting Centre: Interim evaluation report no. 1: Operation & service delivery (November 2002 to December 2004). Sydney, Australia: National Centre in HIV Epidemiology and Clinical Research.
- Salmon, A., Maher, L. & Kaldor, J. (2006). Sydney Medically Supervised Injecting Centre: Interim evaluation report no. 2: Evaluation of community attitudes towards the Sydney MSIC. Sydney, Australia: National Centre in HIV Epidemiology and Clinical Research.
- Salmon, A., Maher, L. & Kaldor, J. (2007). Sydney Medically Supervised Injecting Centre: Interim evaluation report no. 3: Evaluation of client referral and health issues. Sydney, Australia: National Centre in HIV Epidemiology and Clinical Research.
- Schatz, E., & Nougier, M. (2012). Drug consumption rooms evidence and practice. Briefing paper prepared for the International Drug Policy Consortium, London.
- Semaan, S., Stolp, H., Fleming, P., Worrell, C., Baack, B., & Miller, M. (2012). Scientific and programmatic implications of safer injection facilities for persons who inject drugs illicitly. Paper presented at the XIX International AIDS Conference, Washington.



- Sonesson, T. (2016, June). Safe injection facilities: why it matters. Paper presented at the 2016 National Health Care for the Homeless Conference and Policy Symposium, Portland, Oregon.
- Supervised Injection Facilities for a Safer NYC. (2015). Research on supervised injection facilities: a review of the literature. New York City: Author. Retrieved from sifnyc.injectingadvice.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/SIF-NYC-Research-Brief.pdf.
- Sydney Medically Supervised Injecting Centre. (2013). Sydney Medically Supervised Injecting Centre: fact sheet. Kings Cross, Australia: Author.
- Williams, S. (2015, February). Public health, human rights, criminal law and municipal regulation: the place of jurisdiction in providing supervised injection facilities. Paper presented at the Inaugural Australian Legal Geography Symposium, Sydney, Australia.
- Woods, S. (2014). Drug consumption rooms in Europe: an organisational overview. Amsterdam, The Netherlands: Regenboog Groep.

Appendix: Detailed Search Strategy

Peer Reviewed

PubMed database search (September 5, 2017)

- "supervised injection" OR "injection facilities" OR "safe injection" OR "drug consumption rooms" OR "assisted injection"
- + Filters: Publication date from 2016/06/01 to 2017/08/10 Results = 41

14 relevant references were identified.

Cochrane Library of Systematic Reviews database search (September 5, 2017)

- "supervised injection"
- "injection facilities"
- "safe injection"
- "drug consumption rooms"
- "assisted injection"
- + Date limit (2016/06/01 to 2017/08/31)

No relevant references were identified.

PsycNET database search (September 6, 2017)

"supervised injection" OR "injection facilit*" OR "safe injection" OR "drug consumption rooms" OR "supervised consumption" OR "assisted injection": in Any Field; date limit: 2016 to *2017 Results = 38

2 references were exported

Google Scholar (September 5 and 6, 2017)

- "drug consumption rooms" (in the title of the article, 2016 2017) = 4 results; 2 relevant; 2 duplicates
 - 2 references exported to EndNote.
- 2. "injection facilities" + drugs (in the title of the article, 2016 2017) = 1 result; 1 relevant 1 reference exported to EndNote.
- 3. "supervised injection" (in the title of the article, 2016 2017) = 29 results; 11 relevant; 18 not relevant/duplicates
 - 11 references exported to EndNote.
- 4. "safe injection" (in the title of the article, 2016 2017) = 26 results; 3 relevant; 23 not relevant/duplicates
 - 3 references exported to EndNote.
- 5. "supervised consumption" (in the title of the article, 2016-2017) = 6 results 2 references exported to EndNote.

EBSCO database search (MEDLINE Complete and Psychology and Behavioral Sciences Collection) (September 7, 2017)

"supervised injection" [abstract] OR "drug consumption rooms" [abstract] OR "drug consumption facilities" [abstract] OR "safe injection sites" [abstract] OR "injection facilities" [abstract]+ Boolean/Phrase searching + Published date: June 2016 to August 2017 = 48 results 2 references exported to EndNote.

Grey Literature

Website scanning (September 27 and 28, October 2 and 3, 2017)

CANADIAN

Publications

BC Centre for Excellence in HIV/AIDS

http://www.cfenet.ubc.ca/

British Columbia Centre on Substance Use

http://www.bccsu.ca/resources/

Issues - Harm Reduction - Supervised Consumption Services

Canadian Drug Policy Coalition

http://drugpolicy.ca/

Canadian Harm Reduction Network

http://canadianharmreduction.com/node/566

CATIE

Canadian AIDS Treatment Information Exchange

http://www.catie.ca/

Canadian HIV/AIDS Legal Network and Canadian Drug Policy Coalition

http://www.aidslaw.ca

Canadian Public Health Association

https://www.cpha.ca/

Coalition of Nurses and Nursing Students for Supervised Injection Services

http://www.nursesforsis.com/

Dr. Peter AIDS Foundation

http://www.drpeter.org/dr-peter-centre/

Health Canada

http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/

Ministère de la Santé et des Services sociaux.

http://publications.msss.gouv.qc.ca/msss/

Research Portal - Priority Populations - People who use drugs

Ontario HIV Treatment Network.

http://www.ohtn.on.ca

Pivot Legal Society

http://www.pivotlegal.org/

Publications

Reach 2.0

http://www.reachprogramscience.ca/

Research & Publications - Supervised Injecting (SEOSI)

Urban Health Research Initiative

http://uhri.cfenet.ubc.ca/

VANDU

Vancouver Area Network of Drug Users

http://www.vandu.org/

Harm reduction - Supervised Injection Sites

Vancouver Coastal Health

http://www.vch.ca/public-health/harm-reduction/supervised-injection-sites

INTERNATIONAL

Research Themes - Behaviours and Health Risks - Injecting Drug Use

Publications and reports

Centre for Research Excellence into Injecting Drug Use (CREIDU), Burnet Institute [Australia] http://www.burnet.edu.au/centres/6_centre_for_research_excellence_into_injecting_drug_use_creidu/publications

Issues - Reducing Drug Harm - Supervised Injection Facilities

Drug Policy Alliance [USA]

http://www.drugpolicy.org

Drug Policy Modelling Program

University of New South Wales [Australia]

https://dpmp.unsw.edu.au/publications

EMCDDA

European Monitoring Centre on Drugs and Drug Addiction

http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/index.cfm

European Harm Reduction Network

http://www.eurohrn.eu/

Global Commission on Drug Policy

http://www.globalcommissionondrugs.org/reports/

Global Commission on HIV and the law

http://www.hivlawcommission.org/

Resource Library

International Drug Policy Consortium

http://idpc.net/

International Harm Reduction Association

https://www.hri.global

International Network of Drug Consumption Rooms

http://www.drugconsumptionroom-international.org/

International Network of People who Use Drugs

http://www.inpud.net/

Sydney Medically Supervised Injecting Centre

https://uniting.org/our-services/for-adults/sydney-medically-supervised-injecting-centre

Publications

Drug prevention, treatment and care

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/drug-prevention-and-treatment/publications.html

Google search (September 7, 2017 – viewed first 6 pages of results)

"drug consumption rooms"

ISSN 1920-6798

© Canadian Centre on Substance Use and Addiction 2017



CCSA was created by Parliament to provide national leadership to address substance use in Canada. A trusted counsel, we provide national guidance to decision makers by harnessing the power of research, curating knowledge and bringing together diverse perspectives.

CCSA activities and products are made possible through a financial contribution from Health Canada. The views of CCSA do not necessarily represent the views of the Government of Canada.

[&]quot;supervised injection facilities"

[&]quot;supervised injecting centre"

[&]quot;injection drug use" "harm reduction"

[&]quot;supervised consumption facilities"

[&]quot;supervised drug consumption"